

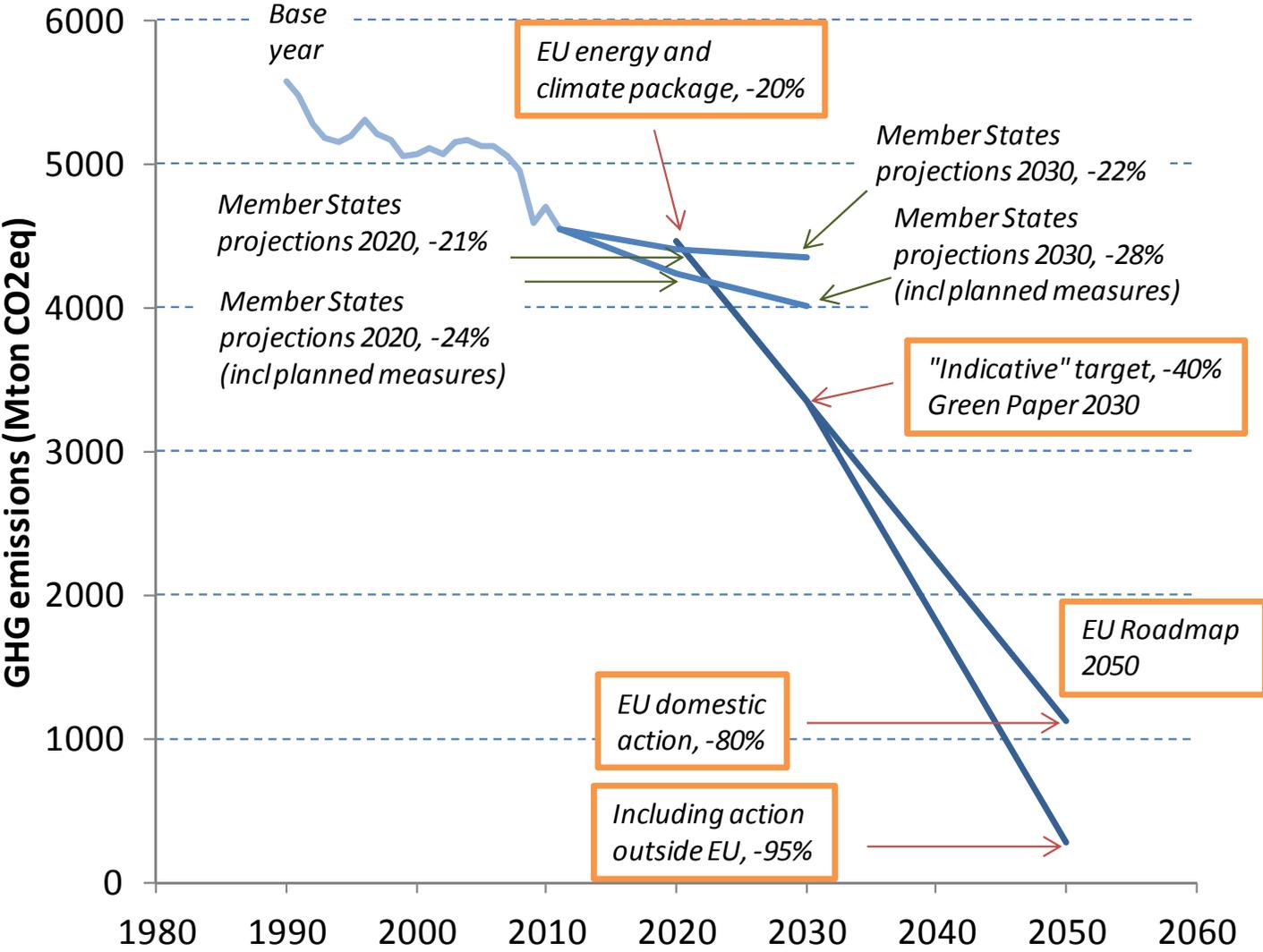
# Energisystemens ut- veckling i Norden och Europa

Thomas Unger, Profu

*Profu is an independent consultant and  
research company within the areas energy,  
environment and waste  
(offices in Göteborg and Stockholm)*

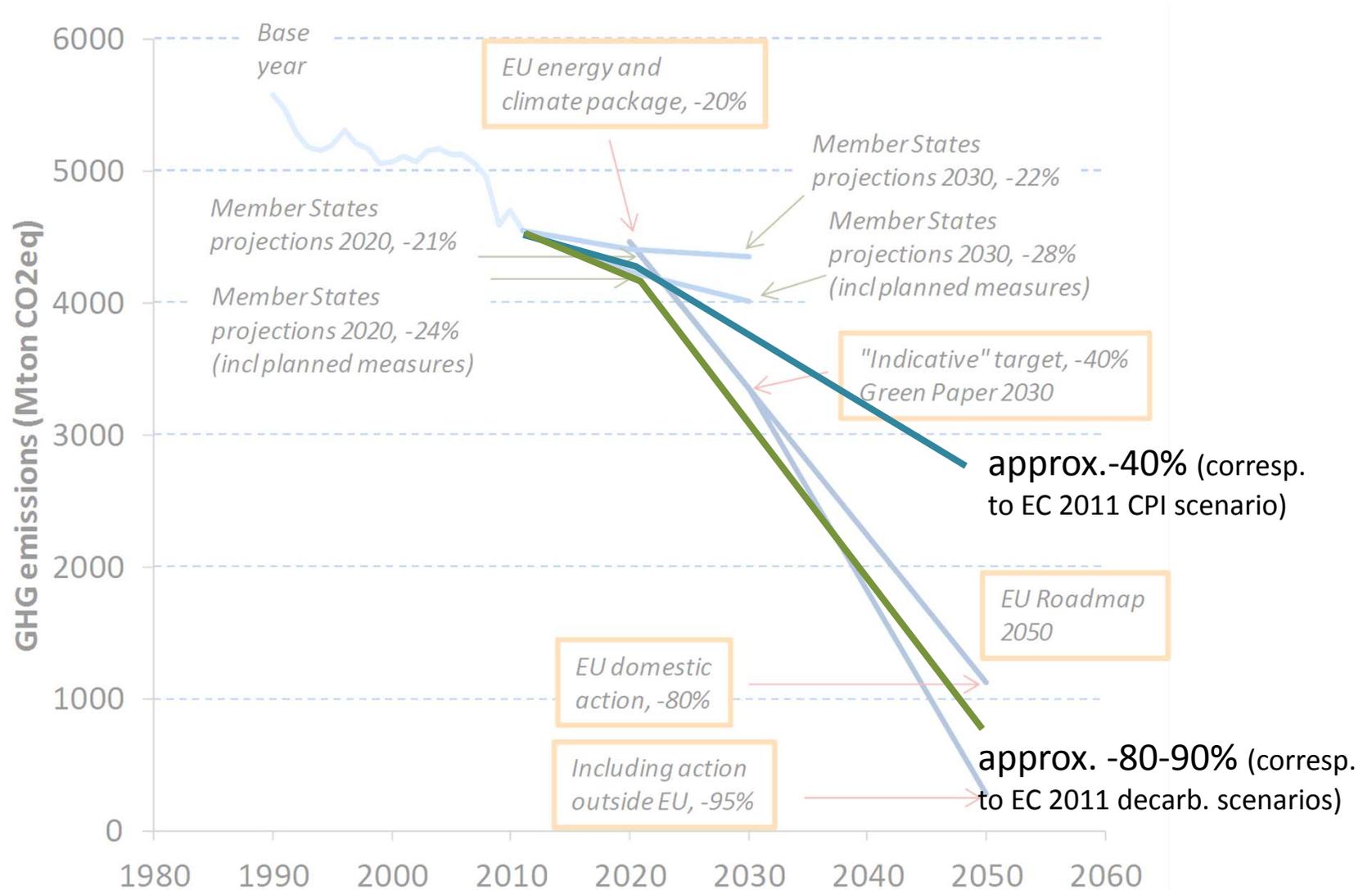


# GHG emissions in the EU – Status, targets and projections

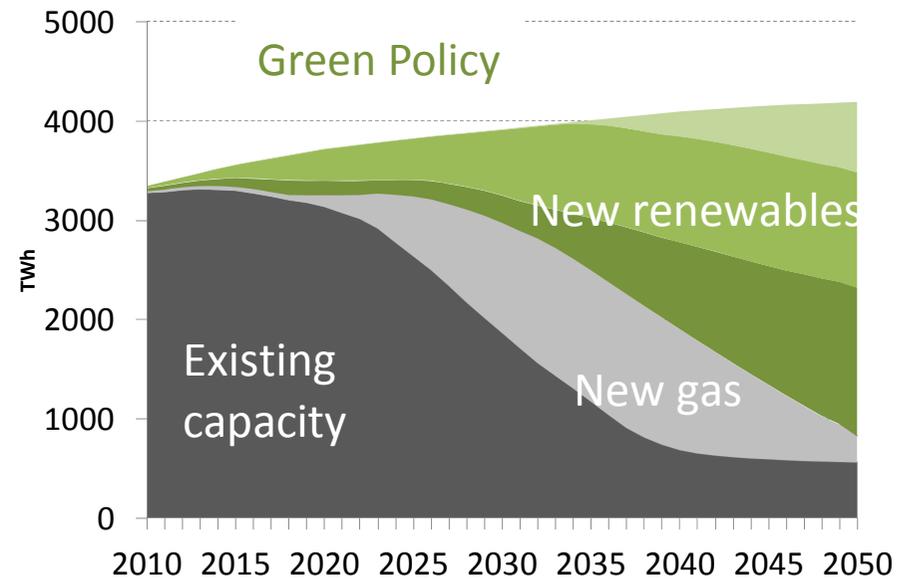
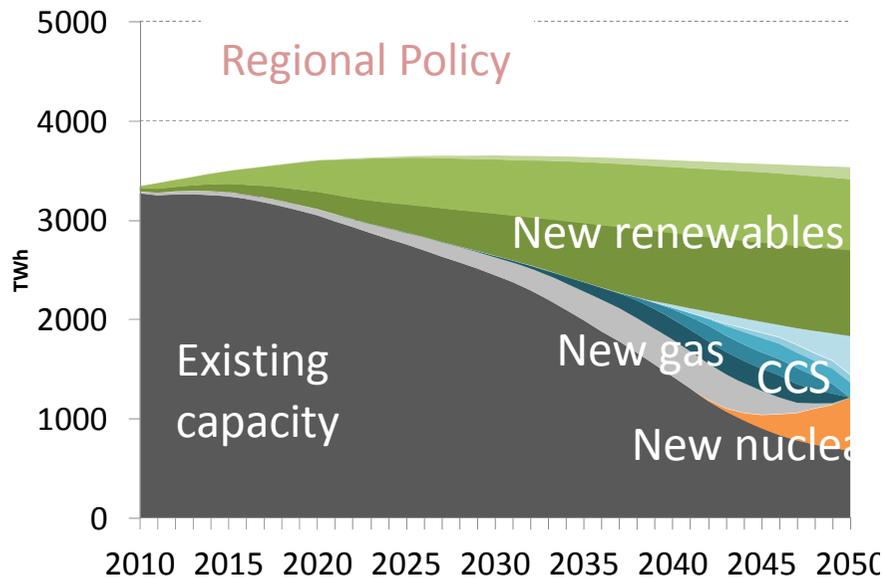
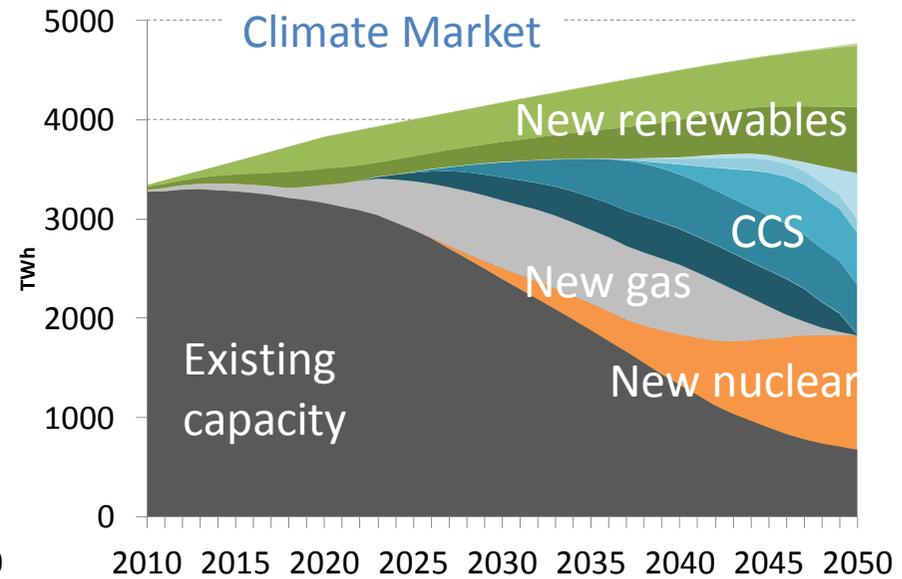
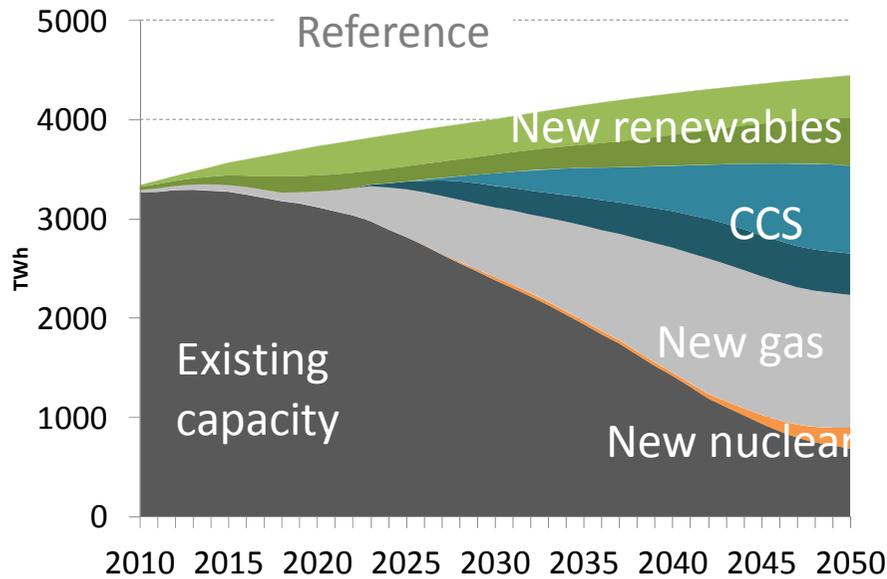


Source: EEA

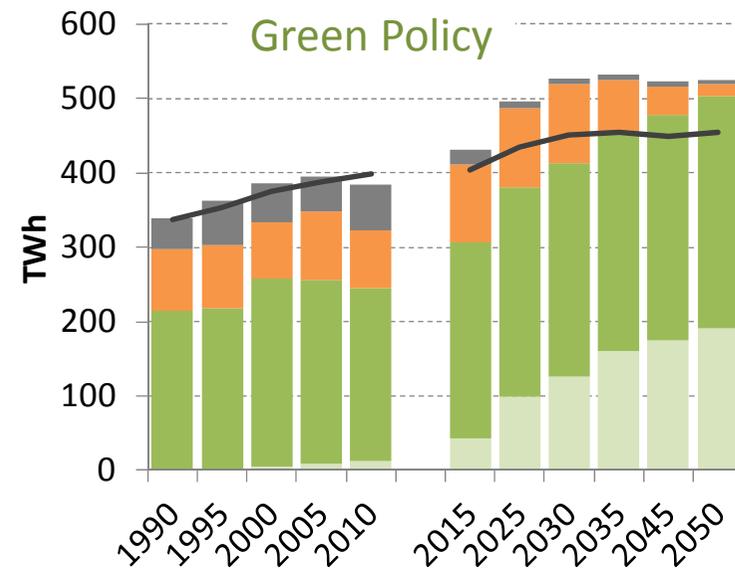
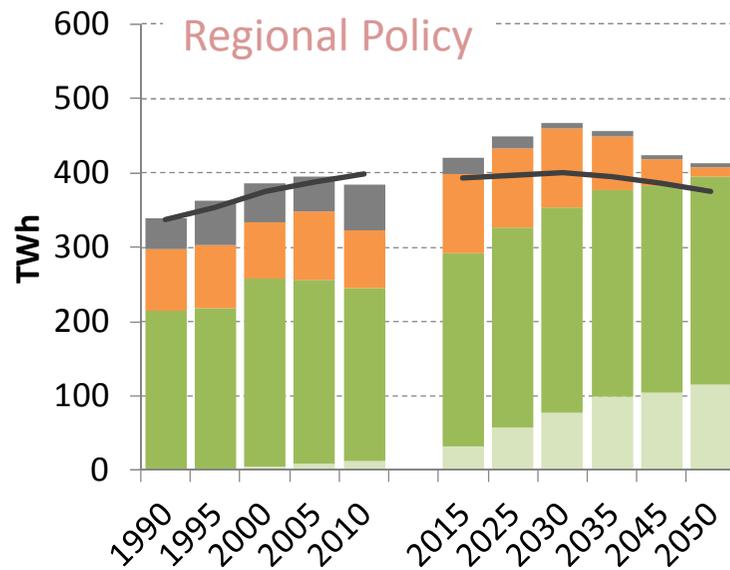
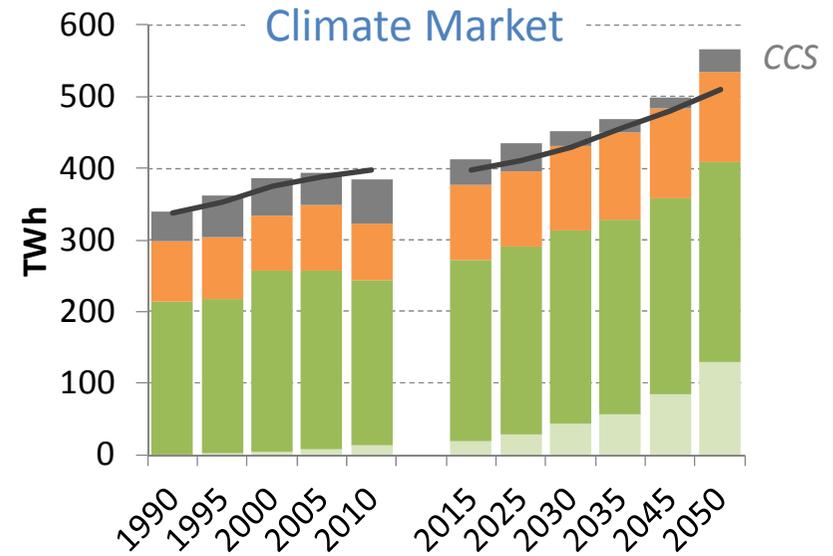
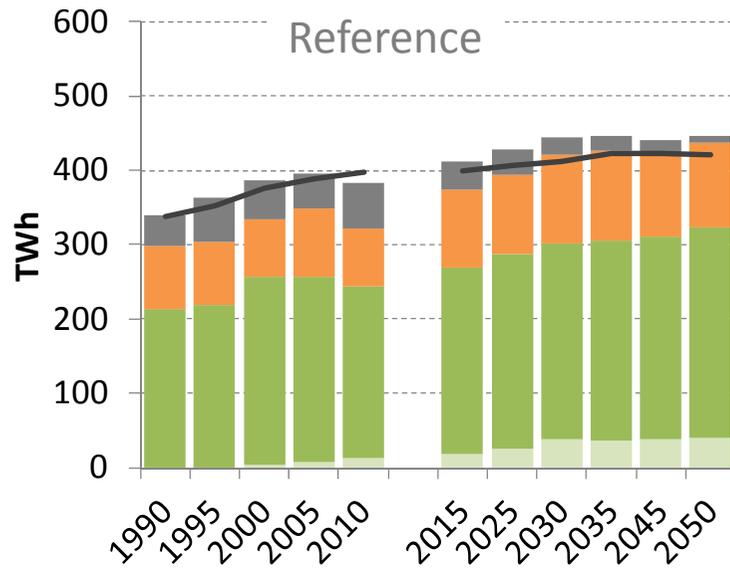
# Assumed GHG caps in the four Pathways/NEPP main scenarios



# Four scenarios for European electricity supply



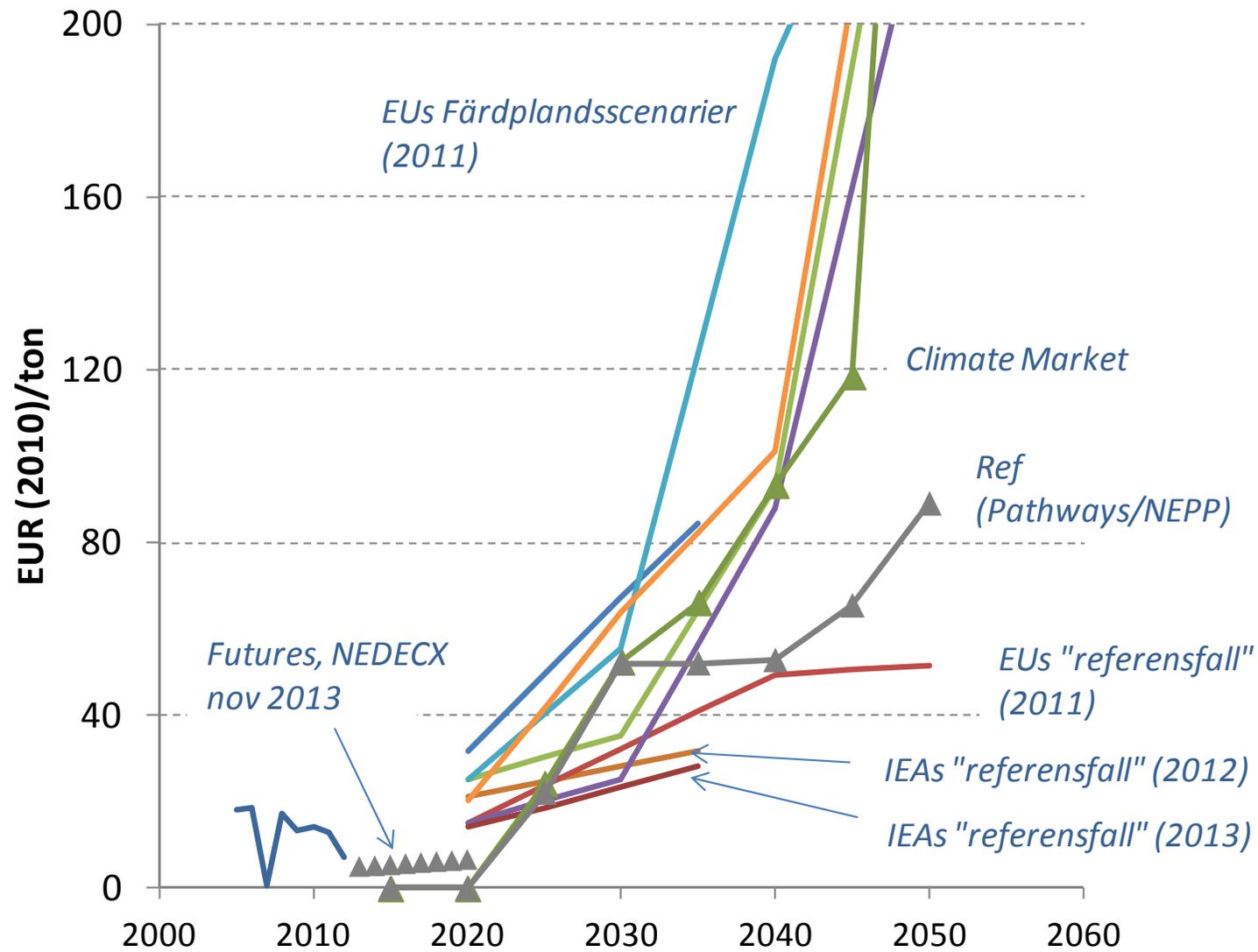
# The four European scenarios and Nordic electricity supply



— Gross demand      ■ Fossil

■ Nuclear      ■ Renewables

# Very high CO<sub>2</sub> prices in the Climate/Roadmap scenarios



# Significant uncertainty in the wholesale market

